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3 4 Cornell University Graduate and Professional Student Assembly

GPSA Resolution 13: Calling For the Accommodation of International Students as Leaders Maplewood Apartments April 9th, 2018

5 6 Sponsored by: Manisha Munasinghe, GPSA Executive Vice-President; Ekarina Winarto, GPSA 7 President; Nathaniel Rogers, GPSA Counsel; Aravind Natarajan, General Committee, Graduate School; 8 Prateek Sehgal, GCA, Hasbrouck Apartments; Hao Shi, GCA, Hasbrouck Apartments 9 10 Whereas, "about 13% of Cornell's graduate and professional students (GPS) live on campus" in housing 11 complexes such as Hasbrouck Apartments or Thurston Court¹; and 12 Whereas, international students make up 47% of the GPS community, and these students can often face 13 14 difficulty finding affordable and secure housing while overseas²; 15 16 Whereas, about 72% of graduate and professional students living in University Housing are international students, a testament to their reliance on on-campus housing as a safe space ¹; and 17 18 19 Whereas, Graduate Community Advisors (GCAs) are GPS who live and work among their peers in the GPS on-campus communities³; and 20 21 22 Whereas, while a GCA's "primary role is to help create a sense of community within their respective areas", they also serve as a general resource to all residents and a main point of contact during 23 24 emergencies; and 25 Whereas, Maplewood Park was an on-campus housing complex built in 1989 had a capacity of 360 beds 26 27 for graduate and professionals students; and 28 29 Whereas, Maplewood Park was an attractive housing option for graduate and professional students as it was family-friendly both in price and programming, walking distance from campus, promoted community 30 31 building/support, had global leadership, and had payment/deposit options that are adjusted to Cornell's 32 payroll calendar; and 33 34 Whereas, in May 2015, students were notified that that Maplewood Park would be closing at the end of the 2015 - 2016 academic year⁴; and 35 36

¹ https://living.sas.cornell.edu/live/wheretolive/gradhousing/upload/Graduate-and-Professional-Housing-Guide-2016-17-web-version.pdf

² https://www.cornell.edu/about/facts.cfm

³ https://living.sas.cornell.edu/participate/employment/GCA.cfm

⁴ http://news.cornell.edu/stories/2015/05/cornell-addresses-short-and-long-term-student-housing-needs



Cornell University Graduate and Professional Student Assembly

- **Whereas**, on January 28th, 2016, the Buildings and Properties Committee of the Cornell University
- Board of Trustees approved the selection of EdR for a new housing complex on the site of Maplewood
 Park¹; and
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Whereas, Cornell entered into a Public Private Partnership (P3) with EdR "outlining a framework for
Cornell to retain ownership of the land, but with EdR financing, constructing and managing the new

- 43 housing project"⁵; and
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Whereas, the Graduate & Professional Student Assembly (GPSA) was asked for input and partnership
during the redevelopment planning, culminating in testimonials to help EdR, Cornell's P3 partner, gain
the permit for construction; and

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Whereas, the GPSA recognizes that EdR has listened to many student concerns such as keeping unit
 prices comparable to other current on-campus housing, providing in-unit washer and dryer, and allowing
 pets; and

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Whereas, during a meeting between EdR, Cornell administrators, and GPS designed to solicit feedback
 regarding GPS housing needs, students discovered that international students would no longer be eligible

- 55 to serve as community leaders/GCAs in Maplewood and voiced concerns; and 56
- 57 Whereas, the inability to hire international students as GCAs in Maplewood effectively strips
 58 international students, who make up a significant portion of the demographic in GPSA on-campus
 59 housing, the opportunity for equitable representation in leadership positions that provide programming
 60 and mental health support to residents; and
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Whereas, while GCAs are not hired based on nationality, international students have always been
strongly represented among the current and previous GCAs at Hasbrouck and the old Maplewood
complex;

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Whereas, international students are an especially vulnerable group with students having concerns ranging
from a language barrier, stark cultural differences, new and challenging academic setting, unfamiliar
environmental conditions, and isolation from family and support networks, leading to significant mental
and emotional stresses; and

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71 Whereas, these arduous experiences are further exacerbated by cultural norms that disincentivize

reaching out for help and rampant imposter syndrome that impedes their ability to reach out to studentswho do not have a shared experience for assistance; and

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Whereas, international students, therefore, are generally more comfortable seeking support from other
international student leaders in their community who may have a similar experience; and

⁵ http://news.cornell.edu/stories/2016/02/board-gives-green-light-new-grad-student-housing



Cornell University Graduate and Professional Student Assembly

- 79 Whereas, we believe that international student GCAs play an important role in building international
- 80 student community, helping international students acclimate to life at Cornell, and serving as a
- 81 community leader in GPS housing complexes; and
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83 Whereas, while we recognize that, under the new P3 model, it is illegal for EdR to hire international 84 students as GCAs, students reached out to Cornell administrators in the hopes of finding a way to ensure 85 the continued existence of international community leaders at Maplewood, even if it would be in a

- 86 different form; and
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88 Whereas, GPS leaders suggested that Cornell University engage Residence Community Leaders as 89 Fellows paid and appointed through Cornell's Off-Campus Housing Office (a branch of Student and

- 90 Campus Life administered by Dean Vijay Pendakur), where their appointments would be made by
- 91 Cornell University, thus allowing international students to apply and potentially serve as Community
- 92 Leaders; and
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- 94 Whereas, despite repeated attempts to find a solution, it was made clear that the University will not be 95 investing resources to create alternative opportunities for international students to serve as community leaders in Maplewood and receive compensation for their services; and 96
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98 Whereas, EDR may encourage international students to volunteer their time and effort to assist their 99 endeavors, as yet another form of unpaid labor imposed GPS and a burden on a minority group; and 100

- 101 Whereas, it was callously suggested that domestic students can be trained to understand and support the 102 unique challenges of international students, and that international students can be "on-boarded" through 103 presentations and workshops; and
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105 Whereas, the GPS leadership was shocked by the proposed idea that a homogenous group of students can 106 be "trained" to empathize and support populations of different identities, or that students of different 107 identities can be "on-boarded" to adapt to a new environment through presentations and meetings – ideas

- 108 that undermine the value of diversity in leadership roles and trivialize the experience of being a minority; and
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112 Whereas, we are distraught by this in this proposal and reject the idea that community leadership teams 113 exclusively consisting of domestic students can provide the same level of community support compared 114 to a diverse team of students that includes international students;

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- 116 Whereas, we think that Cornell's refusal to explore ways to accommodate international community 117 leaders at Maplewood Park, based on the fact that Maplewood is now an off-campus housing, is
- 118 misleading because this housing complex is advertised specifically in the official Graduate School
- 119 Announcements, unlike other off-campus housing options; and
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121 Whereas, acknowledging that Maplewood Park is exclusively off-campus housing means that Cornell 122 has taken away an existing on-campus graduate housing with this new funding model;



Cornell University Graduate and Professional Student Assembly

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- Be it therefore resolved, that the GPSA reiterates its commitment to international students and their right to apply and serve as community leaders in graduate and professional student housing complexes; and 126
- Be it further resolved, that we urge Cornell University to find a solution that allows international
 students to serve as community leaders at the new Maplewood Apartments; and
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- **Be it finally resolved,** if Cornell is unable to find a solution that allows international students to serve as
- 131 community leaders in off-campus housing complexes under the P3 model with Cornell University, we ask132 that the University
- Retain the remaining on-campus housing options for graduate and professional students oncampus and away from the P3 model so that international students can continue to serve as community leaders and resources to peers.
- 136 2) Stop providing Maplewood exclusive marketing opportunities that selectively present it over other off-campus housing options.
- 138 3) Introspect its commitment to creating an inclusive welcoming space for international students
 139 where leadership positions for this community are diminished
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