

## Resolution 10: Mitigating Negative Student Impact of 14% International Student Tax Withholding

4 Abstract: This resolution calls for action on behalf of financial aid and tax offices at Cornell to

- 5 increase preparation of international students receiving financial aid for the 14% tax withholding.
- 6 Sponsored by: Pareesay Afzal '24, Amari Lampert 24'
- 7 **Reviewed by:** The Executive Committee (4-0-2)
- 8 *Type of Action:* Recommendation
- 9 *Originally Presented:* 10/27/2022
- 10 *Current Status:* New Business

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- 12 Whereas, the Student Assembly Charter, Section 2: Actions of the Assembly, Part A, iv., enlists
- 13 Recommendation as one of the six principal actions of the Assembly pursuant to the legislative
- authority and responsibilities of the SA.
- 15 Whereas, Part E (lines 43-44) of the aforementioned section explains the purpose of
- 16 Recommendation as follows:
- E. Recommendation is an action of the SA expressing the recommendation of the SA in policy areas over which the SA through its Charter may or may not have policy-making power.
- Whereas, IRS qualifies grant aid in excess of tuition and mandatory fees as taxable income;
- 21 Whereas, Cornell financial aid follows a 14% tax withholding policy for recipients of financial
- 22 aid who are non-resident aliens and not eligible for exemption from taxes under a tax treaty;
- Whereas, currently, the only mention of the 14% tax withholding is on the financial aid office's
- 24 website's policy <u>page</u> and graduate school's tax information <u>page</u>;
- Whereas, incoming international students are asked, in orientation, requested one-on-one
- settings, upon hire by University and through the tax office website, to provide information via
- 27 the Foreign National Questionnaire;



- Whereas, the Foreign National Questionnaire collects information that is to evaluate the foreign
- 29 national's U.S. tax status, i.e., eligibility for exemption from income or FICA taxes, etc;
- Whereas, the Foreign National Questionnaire may be used to determine in/eligibility for the
- 31 14% tax withholding, but it does not serve as information or notification regarding the
- withholding;
- Whereas, a considerable portion of the international student population has expressed concern,
- 34 stress arising from the lack of notification regarding the withholding;
- 35 Whereas, for students receiving full or near full financial aid, the withholding amounts to
- around \$3,000-3,500 deducted from the financial aid refund;
- Whereas, the unnotified deduction has incurred a negative impact on the academic, mental and
- financial aspect of several international students' experience, especially for those who are those
- 39 who are receiving full financial aid with very little student and/or parent contribution;
- 40 Whereas, in some cases, the withholding amount exceeds students' estimated financial
- 41 contribution and can therefore be viewed as unmet financial need;
- Whereas, international students comprise 10% of the Cornell undergraduate student population
- and 50% of the graduate student population, according to Fall 2021 statistics;
- 44 **Be it therefore resolved,** that the Student Assembly recommend the financial aid office and tax
- office to incorporate an explicit and direct mention of the 14% tax withholding as an email
- 46 notification to incoming international students who are receiving financial aid.
- 47 **Be it further resolved,** that the Student Assembly recommend the financial aid office to include
- 48 the withheld amount in the financial aid award letter sent to students.
- 49 **Be it finally resolved,** that the Student Assembly recommend the concerned offices and
- departments to provide adequate, immediate, and effective financial relief to international
- 51 students who have been disproportionately negatively affected by the withholding they were
- 52 unprepared for.
- 53 Respectfully Submitted,
- 54 Pareesay Afzal '24
- 55 Amari Lampert 24'

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